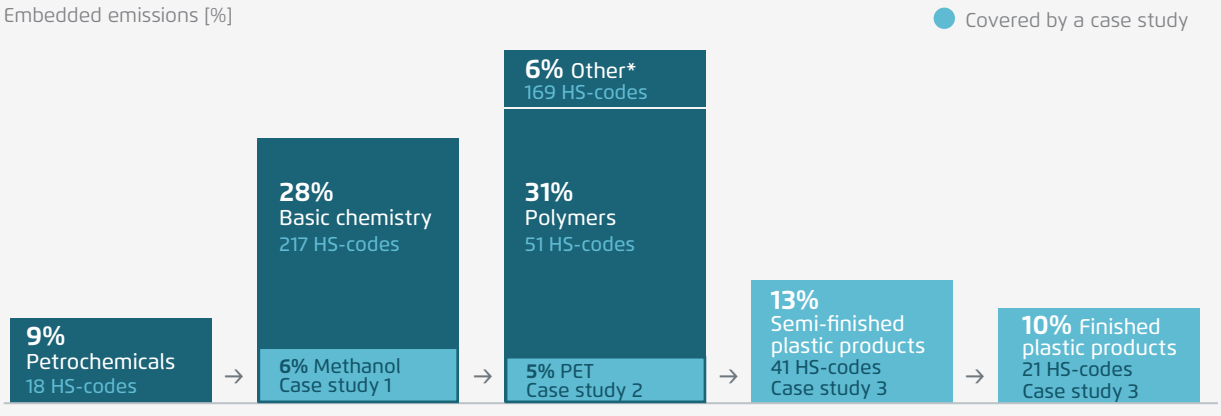
Emissions embedded in chemicals and plastics imported to the EEA-31 along the value chain

→ Fig. 5



Agora Industry and CE Delft (2026) based on World Bank trade data and Carbon Minds emissions intensities data. EEA-31 = European Economic Area; EU27 plus Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland. *Basic bonds (2%) and specialties (4%); HS = Harmonised System (uniform global system of custom codes used to identify goods)