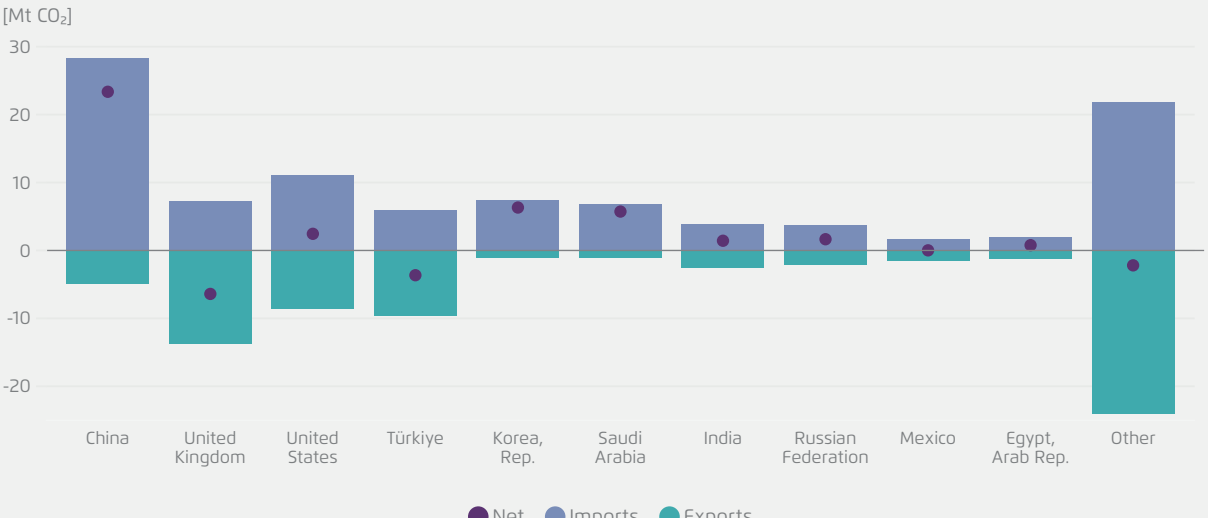
Trade balance of embedded emissions, EEA-31 (2022)

→ Fig. 1



Agora Industry and CE Delft (2026) based on World Bank trade data and Carbon Minds emissions intensities data. EEA-31 = European Economic Area; EU27 plus Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.