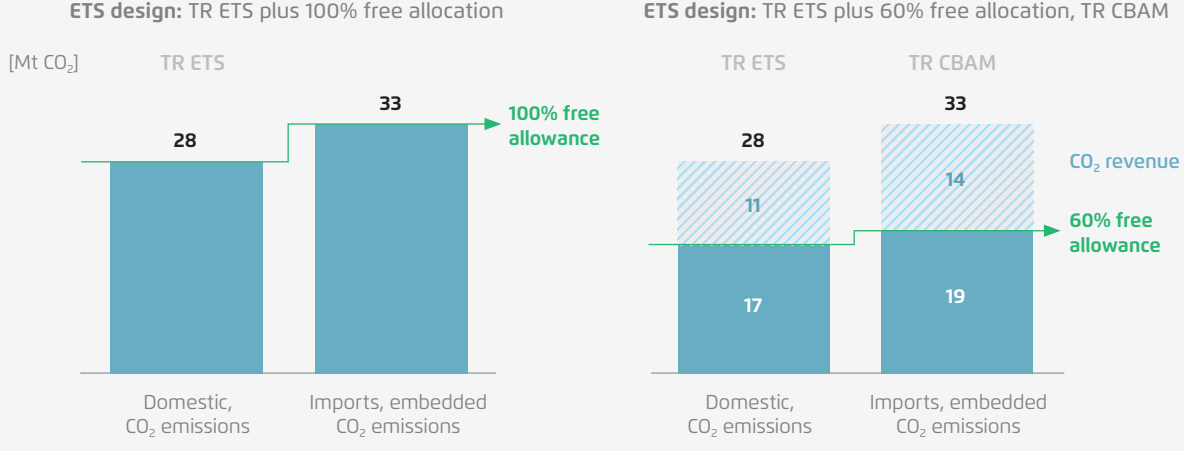
ETS design options for Türkiye and its impact on CO_2 revenue generation from scope 1 emissions of the iron and steel sector

→ Fig. 27



Agora Industry (2026). Scope 1 emissions of imports to Türkiye are estimated to be around 33 Mt CO_2 based on 18.9 Mt imports in 2023 and an average assumed emissions intensity of 1.75 t CO_2/t of crude steel. For reasons of simplicity, these figures did not take into account that emissions benchmarks are set differently from the total emissions. If that is the case, the small amount of emissions that exceed the benchmarks would generate CO_2 revenues, even if 100% free allocation is granted up to the benchmark level.