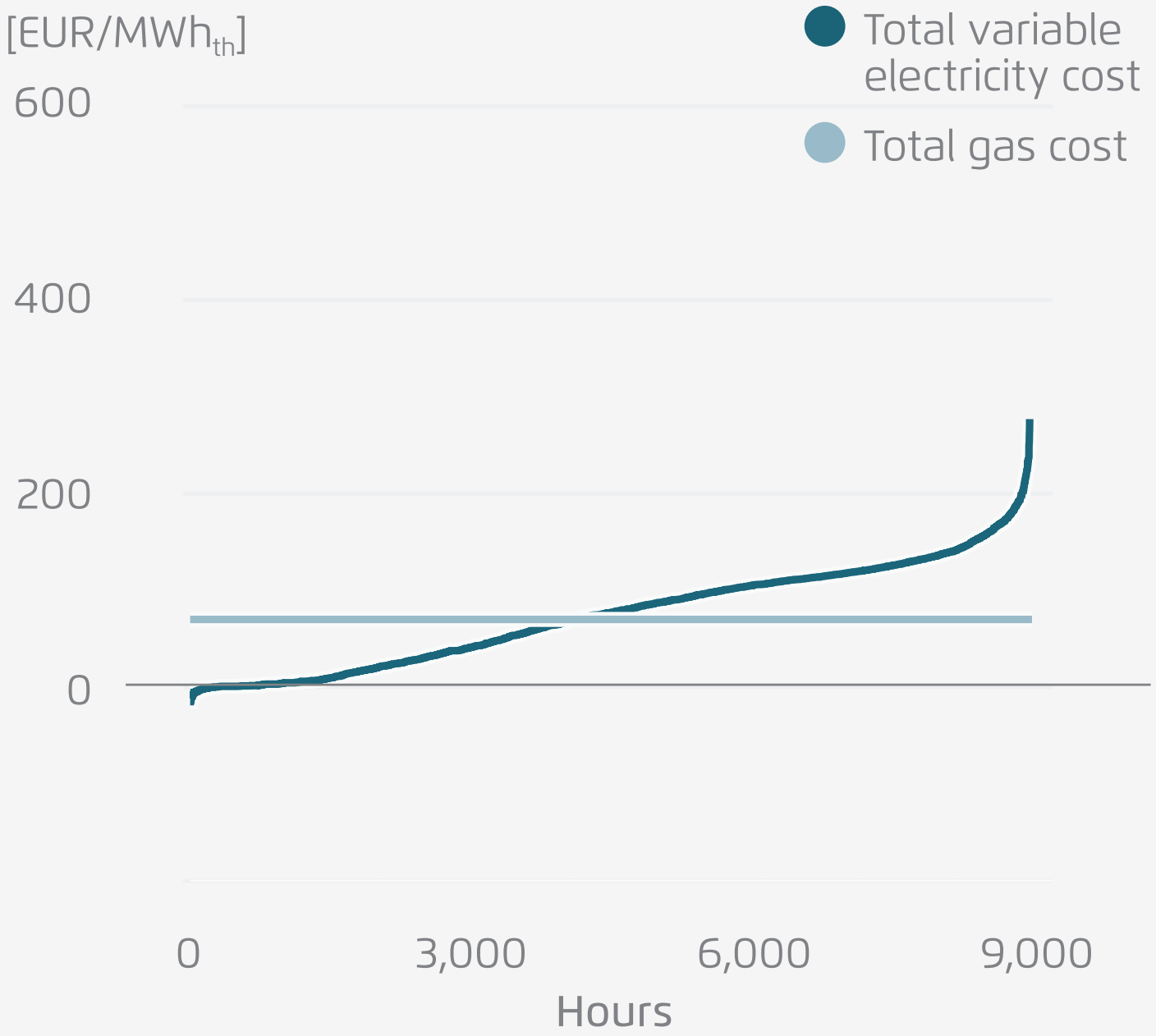
Electricity versus fossil gas costs, Spain, 2025

→ Fig. 20



Fraunhofer ISI (2026). Note: Sorted variable electricity costs (day-ahead electricity price, variable grid fees, taxes) versus natural gas costs (incl. taxes, levies, grid fees and CO_2 certificate costs at 100 EUR/t CO_2) in Spain, 2025