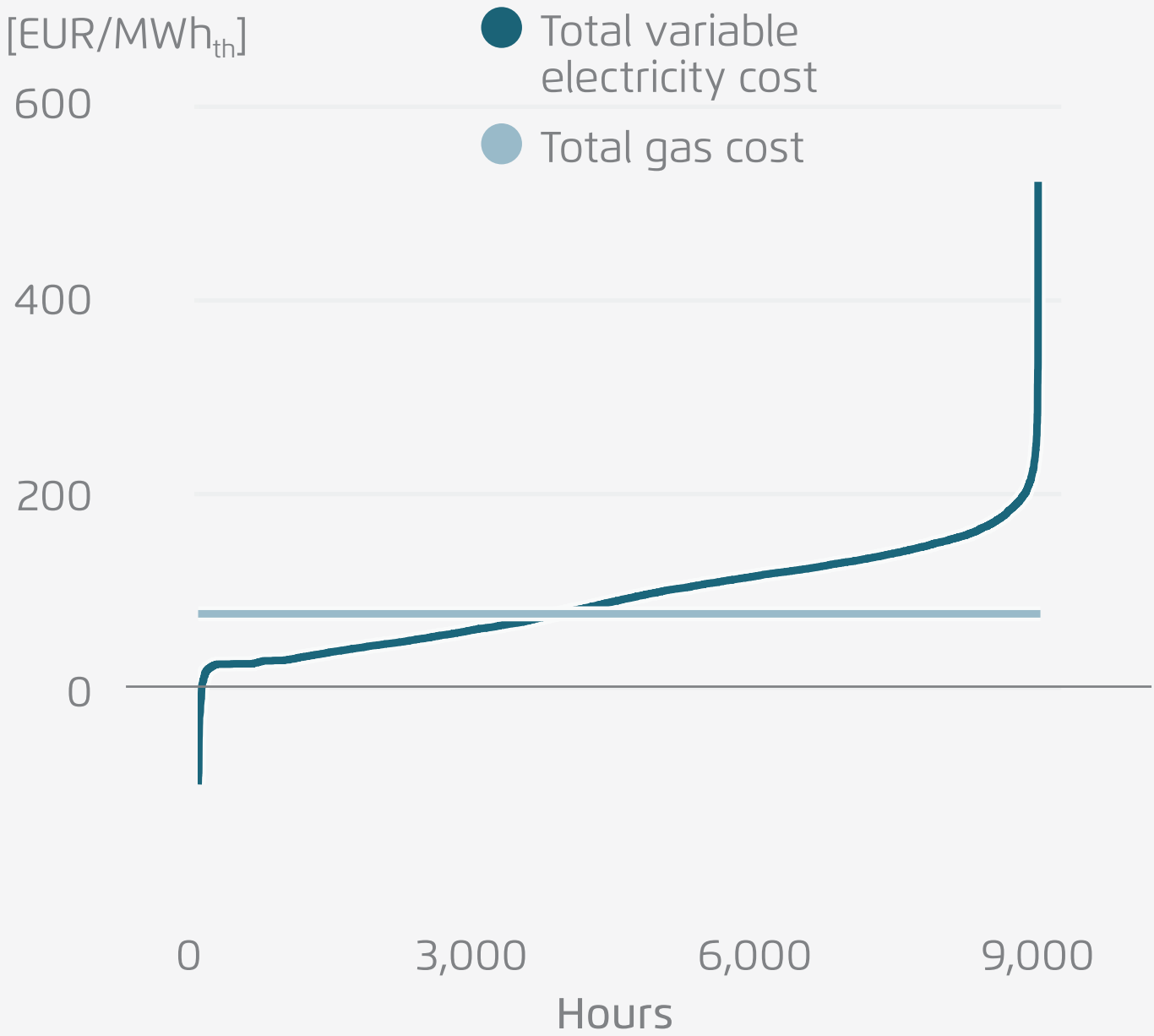
Electricity versus fossil gas costs, Germany, 2025

→ Fig. 19



Fraunhofer ISI (2026). Note: Sorted variable electricity costs (day-ahead electricity price, grid fees, taxes) versus natural gas costs (incl. taxes, levies, grid fees and CO_2 certificate costs at 100 EUR/t CO_2), both normalised using efficiency for energy to heat conversion, in Germany, 2025 for the paper mill use case (Gas price band I4 from Eurostat)