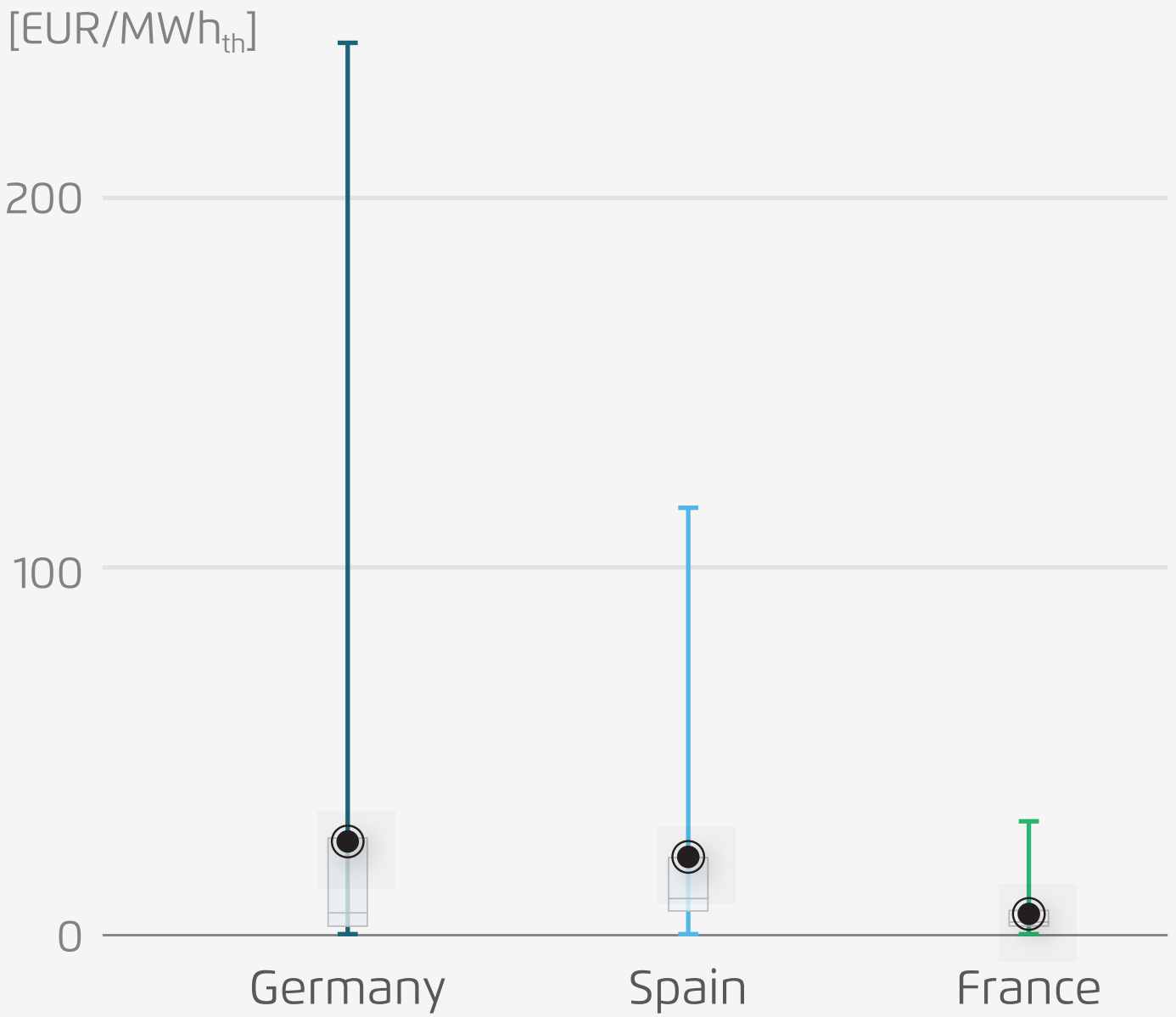
aFRR capacity prices: Germany, Spain and France, 2025

→ Fig. 18



Fraunhofer ISI (2026). Note: Each box spans the interquartile range (25th–75th percentile), with the horizontal line representing the median price and the circle representing the mean. Whiskers extend to the 1st and 99th percentile.