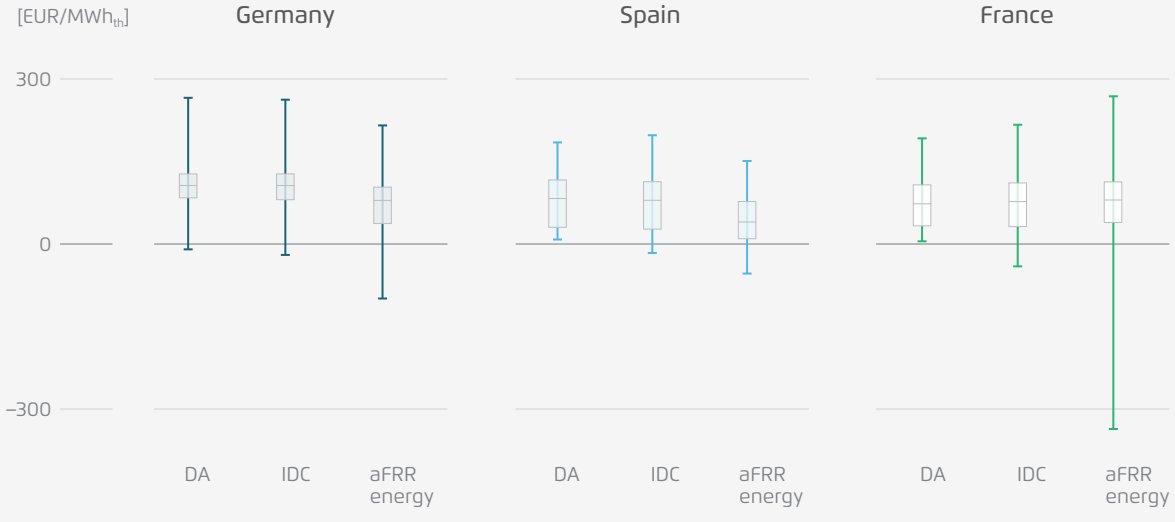
Energy prices across day-ahead, intraday and aFRR energy markets: Germany, Spain and France, 2025

→ Fig. 17



Fraunhofer ISI (2026). Note: Each box spans the interquartile range (25th–75th percentile), with the horizontal line representing the median price. Whiskers extend to the 1st and 99th percentile. DA = Day Ahead; IDC = Intraday continuous; aFRR = automatic Frequency Restoration Reserve