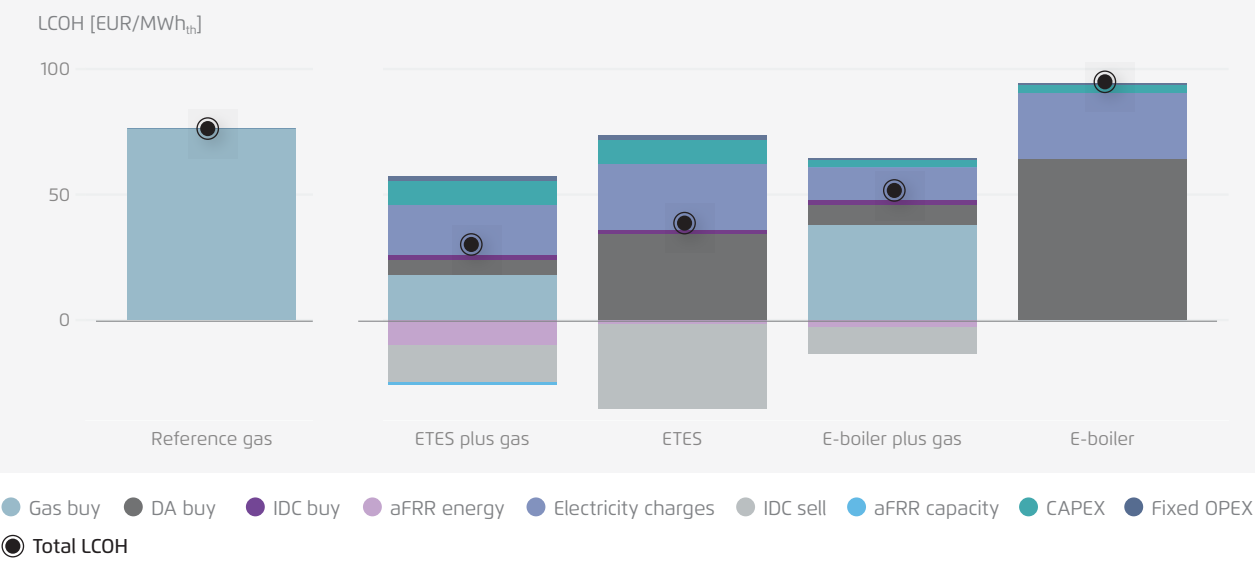
LCOH for steam generation: France, paper mill use case, 2025

→ Fig. 14



Fraunhofer ISI (2026). LCOH = Levelised Cost Of Heat; DA = Day Ahead; IDC = Intraday continuous; aFRR = automatic Frequency Restoration Reserve