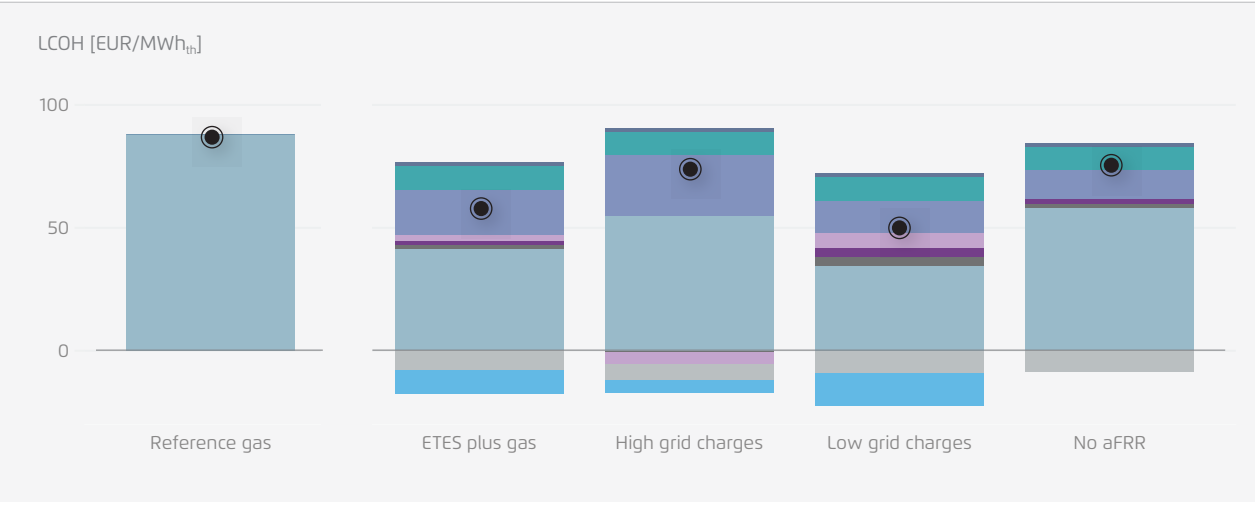
# LCOH of steam generation: Germany, paper mill use case and sensitivity to grid charges and aFRR participation

→ Fig. 10




Fraunhofer ISI (2026). LCOH = Levelised Cost Of Heat; DA = Day Ahead; IDC = Intraday continuous; aFRR = automatic Frequency Restoration Reserve