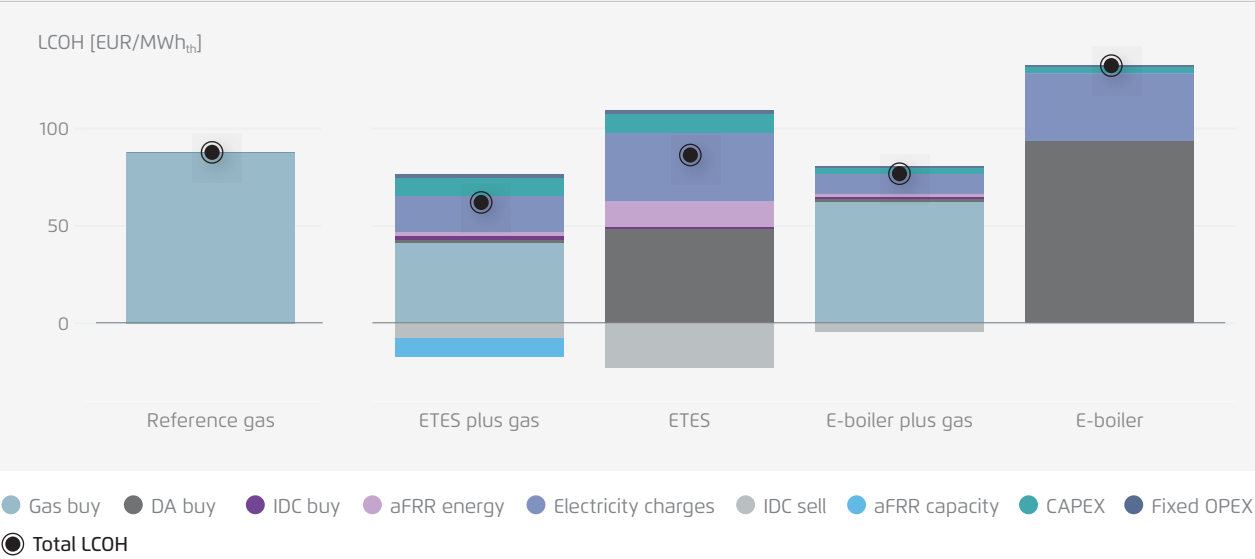
LCOH of steam generation: Germany, paper mill use case by technology configuration, 2025

→ Fig. 7



Fraunhofer ISI (2026). LCOH = Levelised Cost Of Heat; DA = Day Ahead; IDC = Intraday continuous; aFRR = automatic Frequency Restoration Reserve