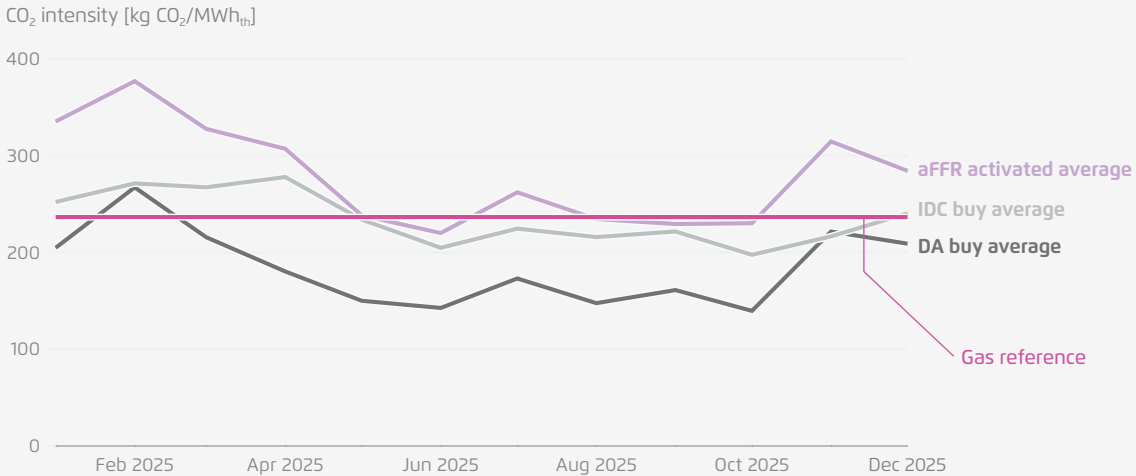
Average CO_2 emission intensity by market: Germany, paper mill use case with ETES plus gas configuration, 2025

→ Fig. 6



Fraunhofer ISI (2026). DA = Day Ahead; IDC = Intraday continuous; aFRR = automatic Frequency Restoration Reserve