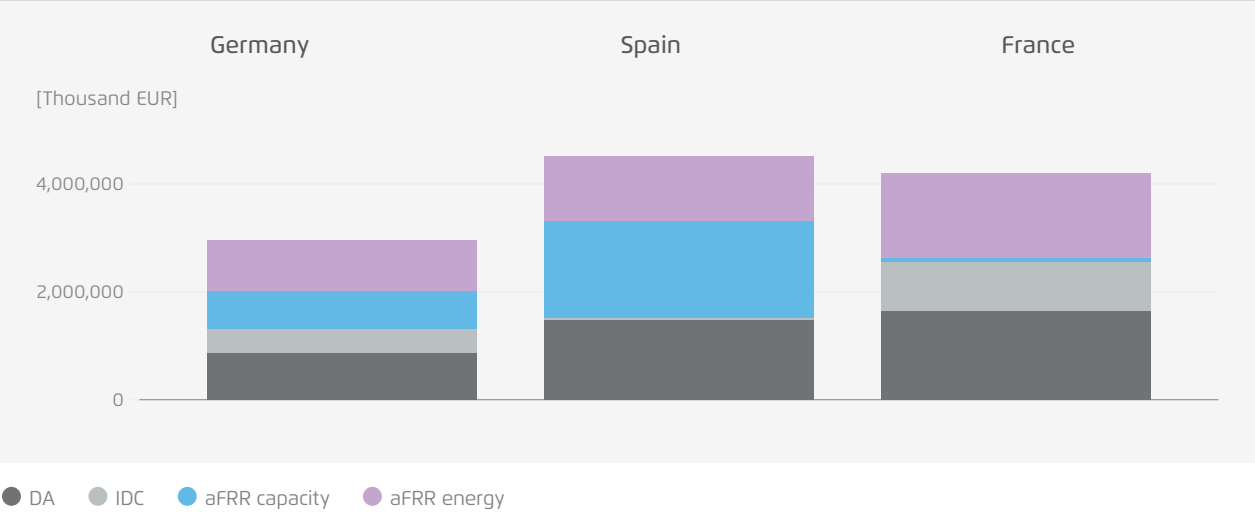
ETES plus gas configuration annual savings compared to Reference gas configuration, 2025

→ Fig. 3



Fraunhofer ISI (2026). DA = Day Ahead; IDC = Intraday continuous; aFRR = automatic Frequency Restoration Reserve