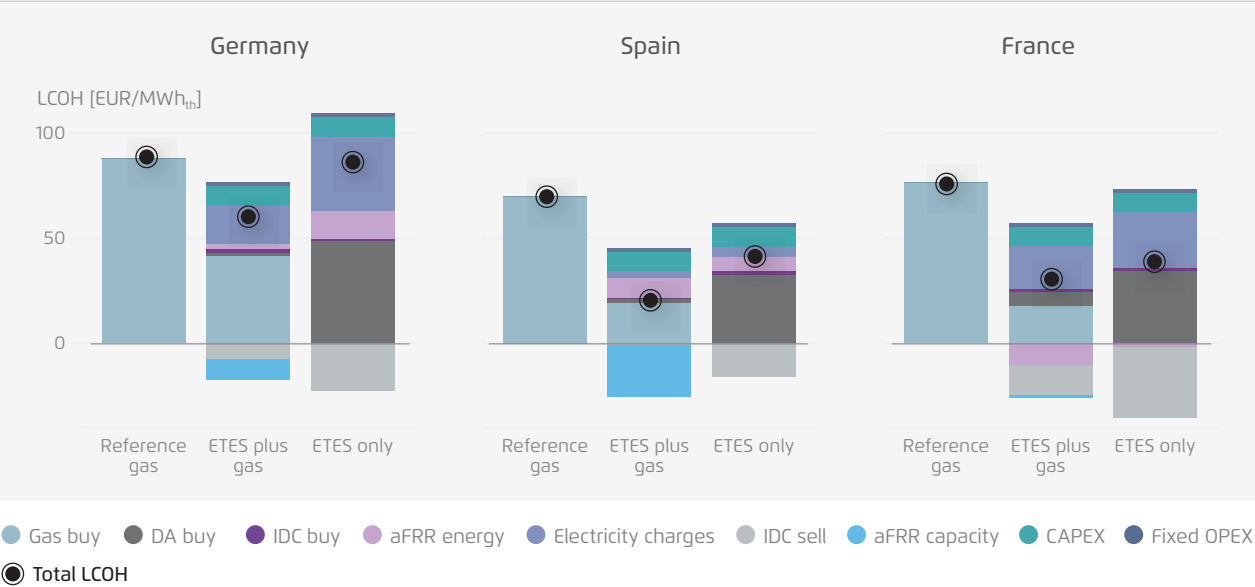
LCOH for steam generation, paper mill use case

→ Fig. B



Fraunhofer ISI (2026). LCOH = Levelised Cost Of Heat; DA = Day Ahead; IDC = Intraday continuous; aFRR = automatic Frequency Restoration Reserve