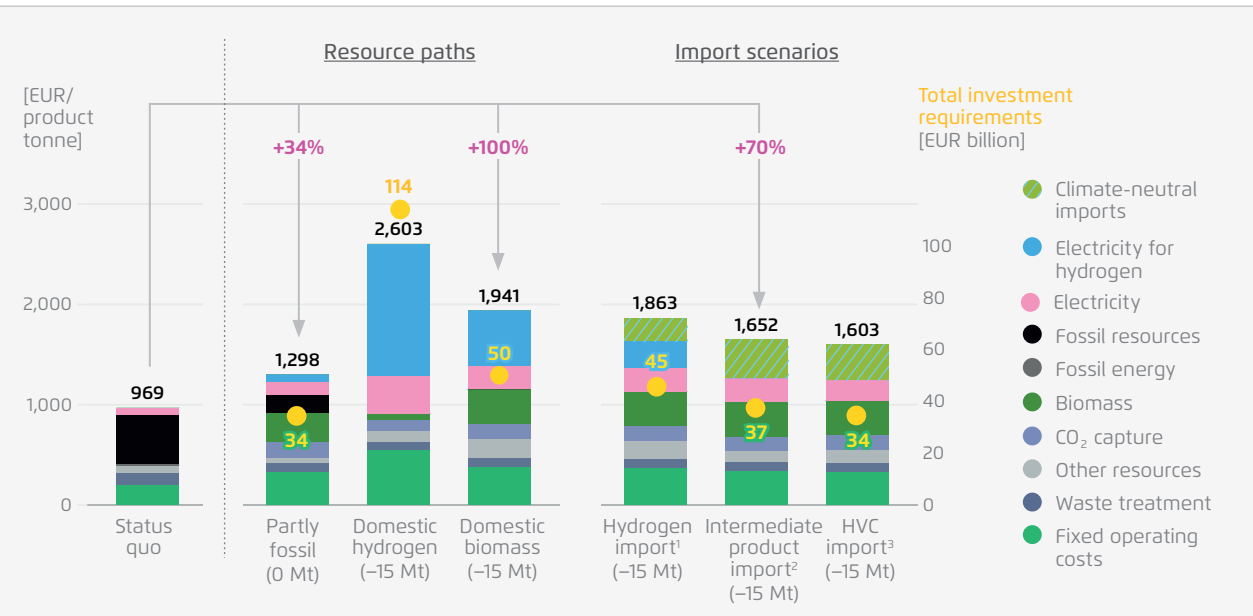


Average production costs and investment requirements in the resource paths and import scenarios

→ Fig. 18



Agora Industry, Carbon Minds, Fraunhofer IKTS (2025). The figures in brackets are externally defined net emissions in carbon equivalents; ¹Hydrogen imports by pipeline; ²Import of methanol, ethanol (by ship) and hydrogen (by pipeline); ³Import of methanol, ethanol, HVC (by ship) and hydrogen (by pipeline); HVC = high-value chemicals