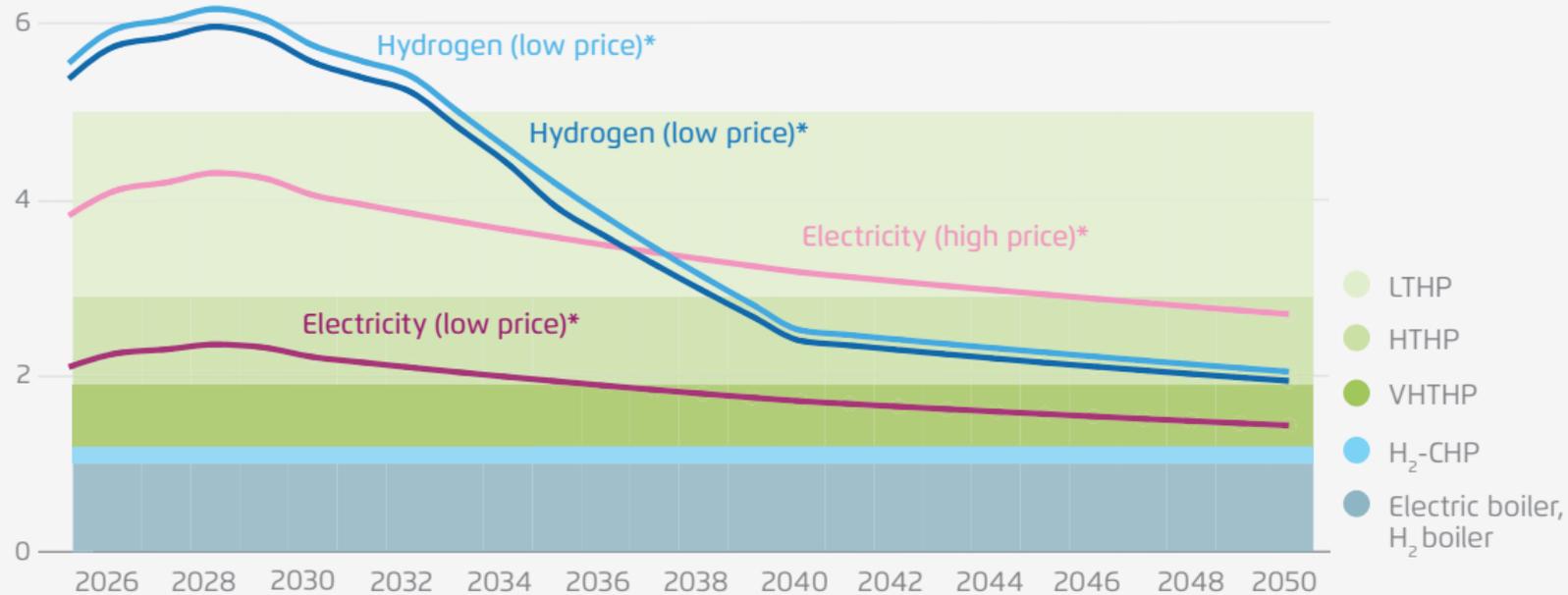


Energy carrier price comparison and efficiency potential of the technologies

→ Fig. 34

[Electricity/gas and CO₂ price ratio]



Fraunhofer ISI (2025); *gas price + ETS1; LTHP = Low-temperature heat pump, HTHP = High-temperature heat pump, VHTHP = Very-high-temperature heat pump, CHP = Combined heat and power; Note: Energy carrier and CO₂ price pathways reflect assumptions from Annex 1, Table 5