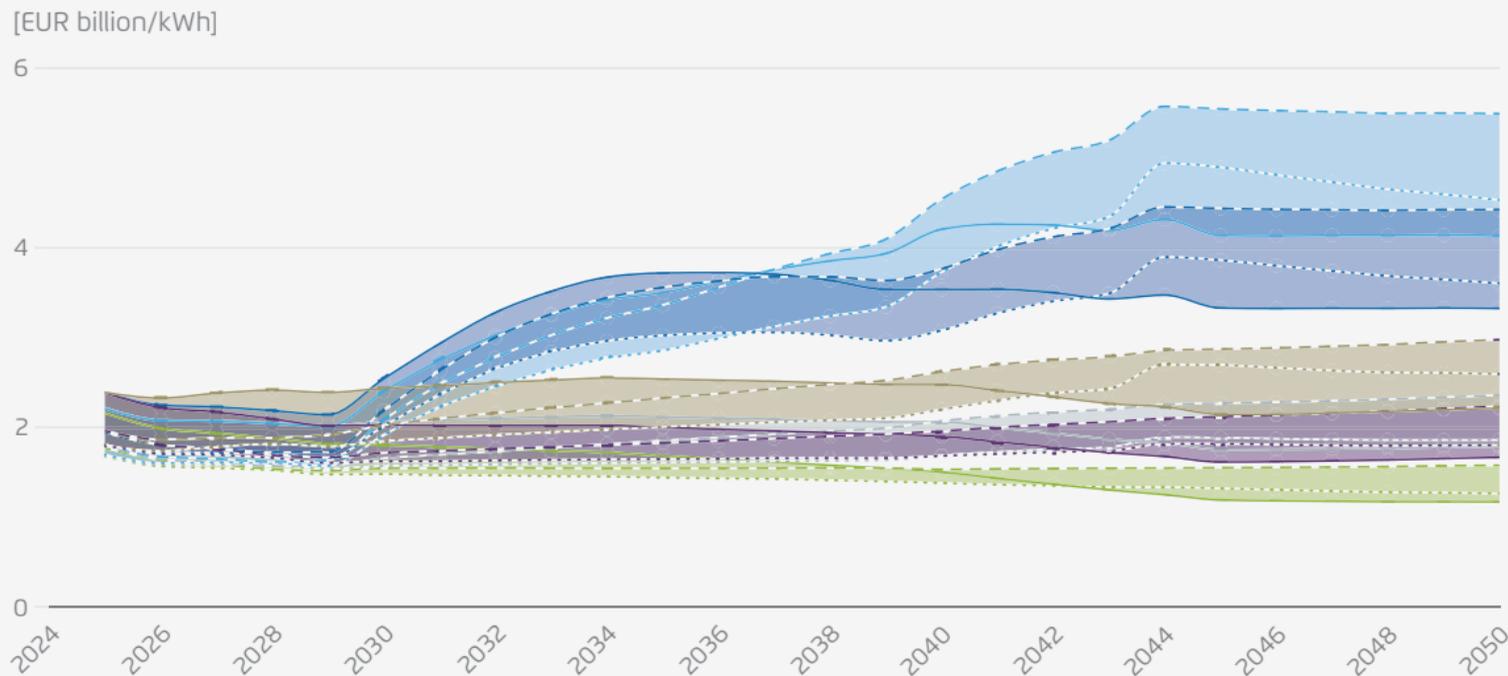


Cost per scenario in selected sectors, Germany

→ Fig. 1



● Heat pump low price
 ● Electric boiler low price
 ● BAU
 ● Mixed electrotech high price
 ● H₂ low price
● H₂ high price
 - - Paper industry
 Food and beverage industry
 — Chemical industry

Fraunhofer ISI (2025): Notes: For price assumptions for each scenario, see Tables 7-8; for technology assumptions for each scenario (Figure 35a/b)