The EU Green Deal delivery gap: EU climate and energy targets vs past and future trends



Changes in emissions vs 1990 and expected change by 2030 $_{\rm [Mt\ CO_{zec}]}$

Energy -Industry -Transport -Buildings -Agriculture -Waste -LULUCF (removals) --1000 -800 -600 -400 -200 0 200

Agora Energiewende (2024). Data from EC (2023a) and EC (2023b). Note: EED: Energy Efficiency Directive. RED: Renewable Energy Directive. NECPs: National Energy and Climate Plans. MIX scenario refers to the European Commission's core policy scenario underpinning the 2030 Climate target plan.