



Agora Industry and Carbon Minds (2023) adapted from DBFZ (2019). All values are in million tonnes of dry matter. ¹The use of 50-57% of theoretically available biomass is constrained due to restrictions such as maintaining soil fertility or humus formation. ²The flow entitled material or energetic use in the original Sankey diagram is here divided equally and added to the respective material and energetic use flows.