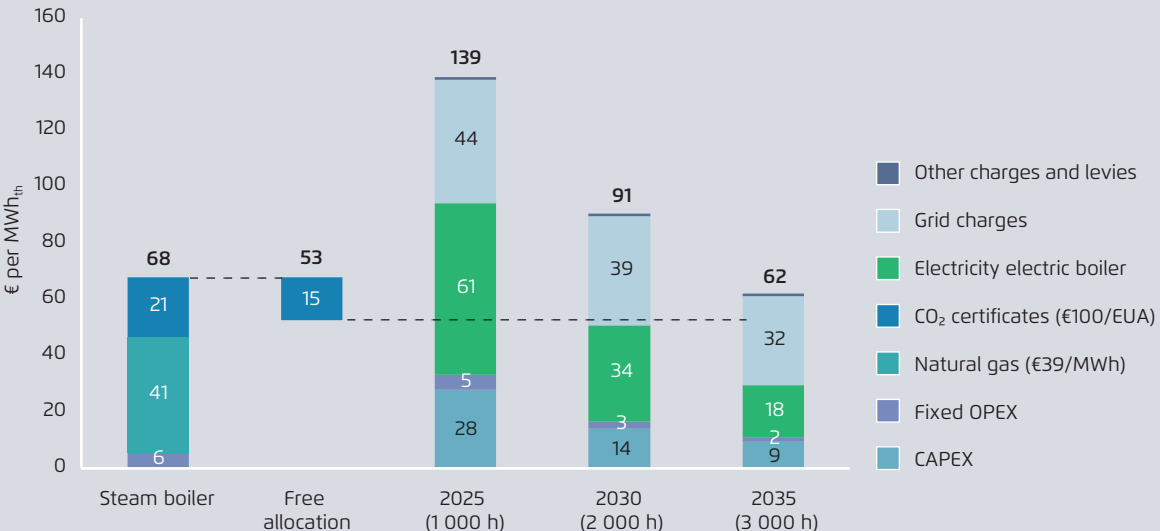


Average costs for operating an electric boiler compared to a gas-fired steam boiler for the years 2025, 2030 and 2035 with increasing full-load hours

Figure 11



Electricity prices reflecting full-load hours according to Agora Energiewende, Prognos, Consentec (2022); grid charges as applied by grid operator Westnetz in 2021 (Agora Energiewende 2021)

Agora Industry, FutureCamp (2022)